## Natural Disasters & First Responders' Mental Health



The stress of natural and other man-made disasters has a unique impact on the mental health of first responders. As a first responder, it is important to care for your own mental well-being before and after you care for others. Local, professional and peer resources are available in North Carolina to help.

# Ways to support mental and emotional health while responding to natural disasters

- Get to know your team and check in with one another; create a support system
- Stay connected to friends and family
- Learn mental health first aid
- Learn the signs of burnout and PTSD and when to find support
- Continue recommended medications and treatments
- Eat well, make time to rest and limit substances that impact stress levels like caffeine and alcohol
- Know that breaks are important to do the work well

#### RESOURCES

- First Responders and Disaster Responders Resource Portal: **Bit.ly/SAMHSAresponders**
- Responder Assistance Initiative: NCDPS.gov/RAI
- Self-Care Tips: Bit.ly/CDCResponders
- Compassion Fatigue: Bit.ly/FRCompassionFatigue

- Psychological First Aid: Bit.ly/VAFirstAid
- Free, 24/7 Disaster Distress Helpline: 800-985-5990 (Use videophone for ASL)
- Disability Guidance: Bit.ly/FRTrainingDisability

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### Man-Made Disasters & First Responders' Mental Health



# Ways to support mental and emotional health while responding to man-made disasters

- Learn mental health first aid
- Connect with colleagues and peer groups to talk about your experiences
- Plan regular calls and visits with loved ones
- Take regular breaks from news coverage
- Learn signs of traumatic stress and how to get support
- Continue recommended medications and treatment
- Eat well, make time to rest and limit substances that impact stress levels like caffeine and alcohol
- Reach out to a mental health professional

#### RESOURCES

- General Information:
  Bit.ly/SAMHSAMassViolence
- Self-Care Tips: Bit.ly/CDCResponders
- 988 Lifeline: Bit.ly/988DisasterSurvivors
- PTSD Information: Bit.ly/PTSDMassViolence

- NC Peer Support Team: NCFRPS.org
- Safe Call Now: 206-459-3020,
  SafeCallNowUSA.org
- 24/7 Disaster Distress Helpline:
  800-985-5990 (Use videophone for ASL)

## Recognize the Signs of PTSD

Symptoms of post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) usually begin within three months of a traumatic event, but they can show up later as well. Symptoms can include, among others:

- Reliving the traumatic event with flashbacks
- Avoiding places or thoughts that remind you of the event
- Feeling tense, on guard or on edge
- Having difficulty concentrating
- Having difficulty falling or staying asleep

- Feeling irritable and having aggressive outbursts
- Engaging in risky or destructive behavior
- Experiencing ongoing fear, anger, guilt or shame
- Losing interest in activities you used to enjoy
- Feeling socially isolated

It's never too late or too early to reach out for help – you can't pour from an empty cup. igvee

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